

TRANS INSTRUMENTS

for the professionals

Professional Portable
pH-mV/ORP-
temperature meter
HP3040

Operation Manual

INTRODUCTION

Your purchase of this professional bench-top pH meter marks a step forward for you into the field of precision measurement. Although this meter is a complex and delicate instrument; its usability will allow many years of use if proper operating techniques are observed and practiced.

Please read the following instructions carefully and always keep this manual within easy reach.

1. FEATURES:

- Multiple display of pH, temperature simultaneously
- Automatic buffer recognition with built in ISO and NIST standard
- Manual setting of customize buffer standard
- 5 points calibration
- Hold or freeze display function
- 99 memory with real time clock recording
- Maximum and minimum data review
- RS232 online data logging to PC

2. CONTENT:

Carefully unpack the box. It should contain the following items:

- a. Main unit
- b. Combination pH electrode with built-in temperature sensor
- c. Calibration buffer solution 90ml each of pH7.00 & pH4.01
- d. Operations manual

3. SPECIFICATION:

Range	0 to 14 pH	$\pm 1999\text{mV}$	0 to 90°C
Resolution	0.01pH	0.1mV ~199.9 1mV ~1999	0.1°C
Accuracy	$\pm 0.02\text{pH}$	$\pm 0.2\text{mV}$ ~199.9 $\pm 2\text{mV}$ ~1999	$\pm 0.5^\circ\text{C}$
Calibration	5 point selectable		
Memory	99 data with real time clock		
Power source	4 x 1.5Volt AAA size battery or DC9V adaptor(optional item)		
Operating temperature	5 to 40°C		
Storage temperature	-20 to 60°C		
Operating humidity	Up to 95% RH		
Meter size	195 x 40 x 36mm		
Package weight	150 gram		

4. PRODUCT ASSEMBLY:



5. ELECTRODE & SENSORS

The pH electrode is one of the important sensing elements in the pH measuring system. Understanding and maintaining the electrode in good conditions will ensure consistent and accurate measurement all the time.

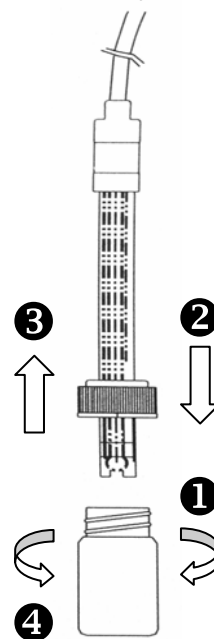
PRECAUTION ON USE !

- ✗ Do not touch or scratch the pH glass sensor. It is fragile and delicate.
- ✗ Do not clean sensor with alcohol.
- ✗ Never use distilled water for storage.
- ✓ Store the electrode in the storage solution.
- ✓ Always rinse the electrode with distilled water before and after each test.

5.1 The supplied pH electrode is a plastic body combination sealed general-purpose electrode with build in temperature sensor.

5.2 There are specialized electrodes for different purpose and for measuring different liquid. This general-purpose electrode should only be used to measure city water. It is not made for measuring ultra-pure water; high viscosity liquid, cream, oil or solvent based liquid. Specialized electrode can be purchased separately for your specific needs.

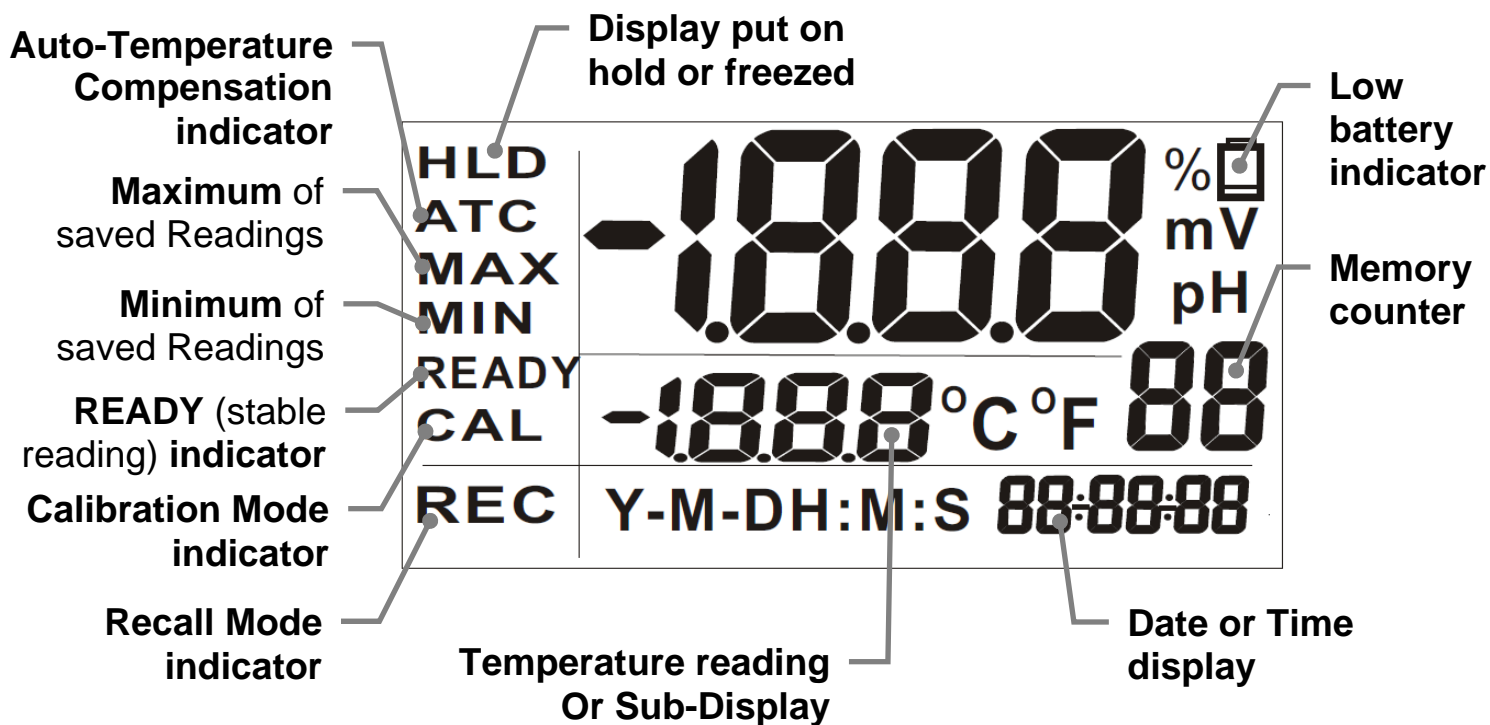
5.3 The pH electrode is an electro-chemistry sensor that contains special chemicals and a pH sensitive glass bulb. The glass bulb is half of the measuring element and must be kept wet to enhance speed of measurement. If the sensor is dried out, it will take a longer time to get hydrated. The other measuring element is the reference element, which contain concentrated chemical with a liquid bridge of porous fibre, allowing controlled contact with the measuring liquid. In order to keep both sensors in ideal condition; the electrode is constantly soaked in a specially formulated liquid concentrate.



5.4 Before using the electrode, ① unscrew the soaker bottle then ② remove the cap. Rinse the sensor area with distilled water several times before proceeding with testing.

5.5 After using the electrode, first put back ③ the cap then ④ screw the bottle into place tightly to prevent leakage.

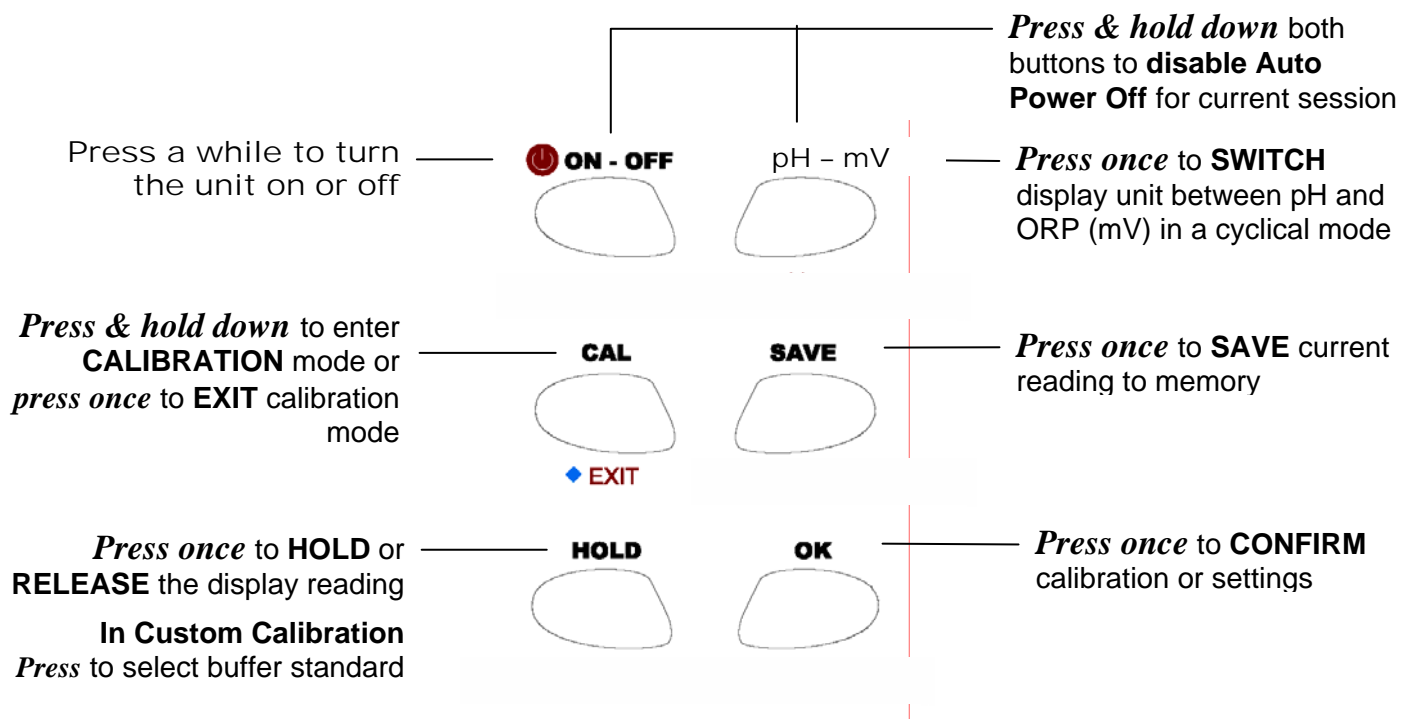
6. DISPLAY PANEL:



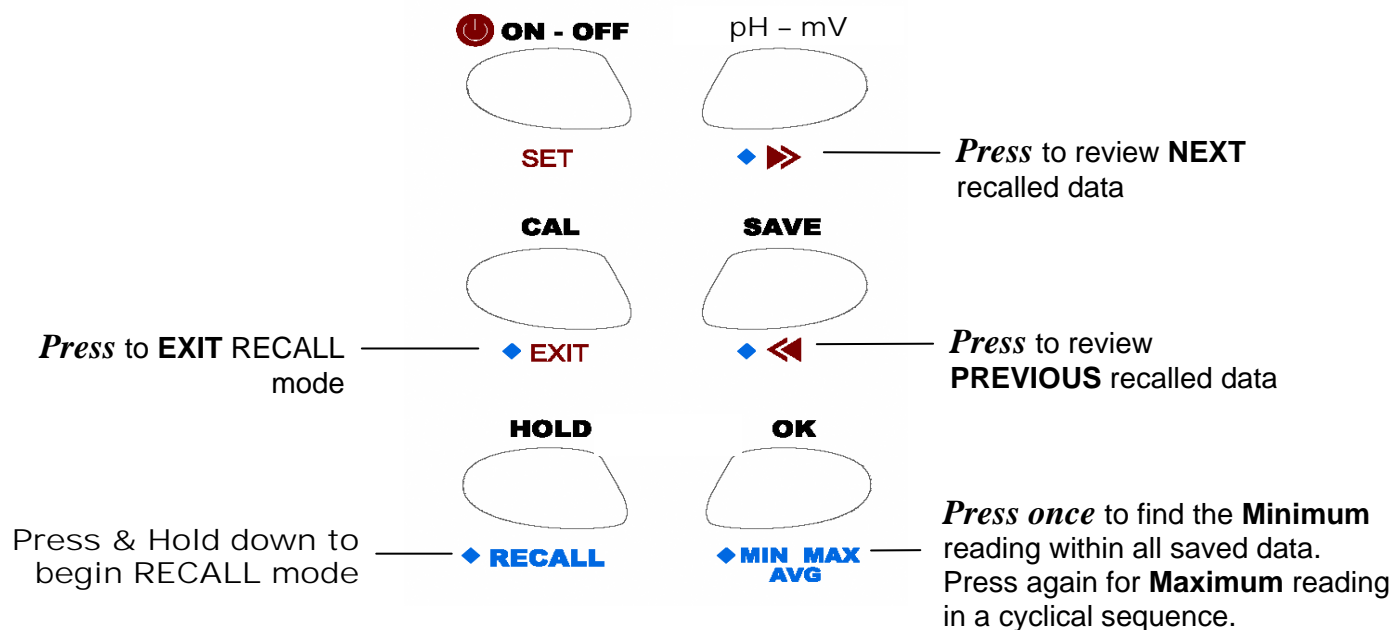
7. KEY PAD PANEL

Get familiarised with the key buttons will help you to operate the meter with ease.

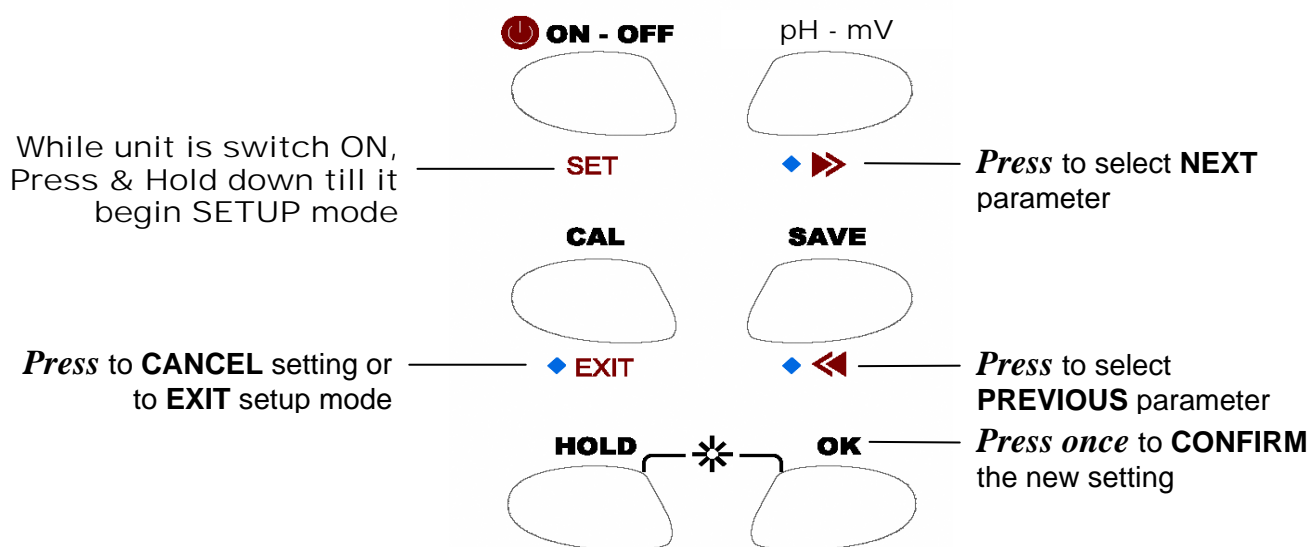
7.1 BASIC OPERATION FUNCTION (in black):



7.2 RECALL MEMORY FUNCTION (in blue):



7.3 SETUP FUNCTION (in Red):



6 SETUP THE UNIT:

- 6.1 Before you begin using the unit, it is important to define your measuring requirements. This will allow the unit to display accurately on the condition of sample that is being measured.
- 6.2 While the unit is switched ON, press and hold down the **SET** key until display shows t_r (P I.0).
- 6.3 Press ►► to go to next parameter and ◄◄ to go to previous parameter. Below are the description of each parameter setting:
(Anytime during setup, press **EXIT** to cancel or return to measuring mode)

Er (P1.0) DATA TRANSMISSION TO PERSONAL COMPUTER

This setting allows you to download saved memory data to PC via the RS232 connection kit.

1. Download a free software from the internet at the below link:

<http://www.eltima.com/download/rs232-data-logger>

2. **Connect** the RS232 cable to the back of the meter and PC RS232 socket. Optional USB interface connector can be used.
3. Install and **RUN** the application on the PC.
4. Under **Available ports**, select the **com port** meter is connected to.
5. Click to select **file location** and type file **name** then click **save**.
6. Set Baud rate to **9600**, Databits to **8**, Parity to **non**, Stop bits to **1**, Flow control to **non** and Click
7. Press OK and display will show **oUt (P1.1)** flashing, PC will indicate transmission in progress.
8. When transmission is completed, display will return to **Er P1.0**.
9. On the PC, click and a text file will be created.
10. Locate the directory and open the file in text format. Data is display with time and date for analysis.
11. Press **▶▶** to go to next parameter.

ELr (P2.0) CLEAR MEMORY

This setting will clear all the saved memory in the unit.

1. Press OK and display will show **no (P2.1)** flashing.
2. Press **▶▶** once to select between **YES** or **no**. If you select **YES** and press OK and all memory will be cleared. Otherwise select **no** then press OK and display will return to **ELr (P2.0)**.
3. Press **▶▶** to go to next parameter.

ELE (P3.0) REVIEW OF ELECTRODE STATUS

This setting allow you to review the last calibration information about the electrode conditions.

1. There are 5 calibration points for review in the follow order:

	SAVED DATA	NIST Buffer range	ISO/ Custom Buffer range
P3.1	% of Calibration slope	0.00 to 4.01	0.00 to 4.50
P3.2	% of Calibration slope	4.02 to 6.86	4.51 to 7.00
P3.3	% of Calibration slope	6.87 to 9.18	7.01 to 9.50
P3.4	% of Calibration slope	9.18 to 14.00	9.51 to 14.00
P3.5	Calibration offset value in mili-volt (mV)		

2. Press OK and display will show value in percentage (%) for **P3.1**. Repeat for the next value, in the above table order.
3. A good electrode should have a value of above 75% and below 115%. Otherwise, the electrode should be replaced.
4. At P3.5, display will show the calibrated offset value in mV. A good electrode should have a value not greater than ± 60 mV. Otherwise, the electrode should be replaced.
5. Press OK to return to **ELE (P3.0)**
6. Press **▶▶** to go to next parameter.

buf (P4.0) BUFFER CALIBRATION STANDARD

This setting allows you to select ISO, NIST or customised buffer standard. Factory preset is ISO standard.

ISO (**i50**) buffer standards are pH1.68, 7.00, 4.01, 10.01, 12.45 and **NIST** (**n15t**) buffer standards are pH1.68, 4.01, 6.86, 9.18 and 12.45, which are preset in this meter, and will be automatically recognised during calibration. Select customise (**CU5t**) if you have other standards other than Nist buffer solutions. This will allow you to set each calibration point to the standard buffer solution available, which are about to calibrate.

1. Press OK and display will show **CU5t (P4.1)** flashing.
2. Press **▶▶** once to select **i50**, **n15t** or **CU5t**. Press OK and display will return to **buf (P4.0)**.
3. Press **▶▶** to go to next parameter.

rdy (P5.0) STABILITY INDICATOR

This setting allows you to switch ON or OFF the stabilized reading indicator. Whenever the **READY** sign appear on the top left corner of the display, it indicates that a stable reading has reached. This will be helpful to eliminate guesswork. In some case, especially where the reading is very slow in response, switch OFF the indicator for independent user's judgement. Factory preset is ON.

1. Press OK and display will show *YE5* (P5.1) with flashing.
2. Press ►► to select between *YE5* or *no*
3. Set to *no* and press OK to disable endpoint indicator, display will return to *rdy* (P5.0)
4. Press ►► to go to next parameter.

Unit (P6.0) UNIT OF MEASUREMENT

This setting allows you to set the unit of measurement for temperature. Factory preset is in °C.

1. Press OK and display will show *Unit* (P6.1) with *°C* flashing.
2. Press ►► to change between *F* or *°C*.
3. Press OK to confirm setting, display will return to *Unit* (P6.0).
4. Press ►► to go to next parameter.

rtc (P7.0) REAL TIME CLOCK

This setting allows you to change the date in Year-Month-Date and time in Hour:Minute:Second on the unit.

1. Press OK and display will show *rtc* (P7.1) with 2 digit flashing below Y-year.
2. Press ►► or ◀◀ to change the value of Year.
3. Press OK to confirm display will show *rtc* (P7.2) with the next 2-digit flashing below M-month.
4. Repeat step 2 to 3 to change each setting in the following sequence of Day (P7.3), Hour(P7.4), Minute(P7.5) and Second(P7.6).
5. After confirming the last setting, display will return to *rtc* (P7.0)
6. Press OK to go to next parameter.

r5t (P8.0) MASTER RESET

This setting allows you to reset the unit to the original factory's default.

Original factory default: *buf* (P4.0) = 150 *rdy* (P6.0) = 4E5

1. Press OK and display will show *no* (P9.1) flashing.
 2. Press ►► to select between 4E5 or *no*. If you select 4E5 and press OK and all setting will be cleared and reset to original factory default. Otherwise select *no* then press OK and display will return to **r5t** (P9.0).
 3. Press ►► to return to beginning.
- 7.4 After completing setup, press EXIT to return to normal measuring mode.

8. CALIBRATION:

** Calibration should be performed as frequently as possible to ensure accurate measurement, depending on the frequency of tests performed. Additional calibration solution should be purchased for future needs.*

- 8.1 Prepare standard solutions of at least 2 calibration points. If measurements are to be made in the acidic range, select 2 points between pH0 to 7. If measurements are made in the alkaline range, then select between pH7 to 14. If full range is required, calibrate at least 3 to 5 calibration points between pH0 to 14.
- 8.2 Buffer standard must be set during **SETUP** in page 7, *buf* (P4.0).
- 8.3 Standard solutions are in 3 groups of standards – ISO, Nist and custom standards:
ISO buffer standards are pH7.00, 4.01 and 10.01
NIST buffer standards are pH1.68, 4.01, 6.86, 9.18 and 12.45
Custom standards can be defined by manually set the buffer standard.
- 8.4 Do keep in mind that buffer standards are specified at 25°C. Calibration value should set to the exact value as the buffer solution value correlate to the current calibration temperature.

Calibration with ISO Standard

- 8.5 Make sure the unit is properly installed and electrode connected.
- 8.6 Press CAL and display will show *[AL]* flashing on the left, indicating it is in calibration mode.
- 8.7 This meter has an internal setting of automatic buffer recognition on the ISO Standard. ***Always begin with “Offset” calibration first.***
- 8.8 Rinse the pH electrodes in distilled water then dip in the buffer solution. First Offset buffer(pH7.00) then subsequently slope buffer.

Always rinses the electrode with distilled water before and after each test. This is to prevent solution carry over or cross contamination. Standard solutions must maintain highest purity; otherwise the meter's accuracy could be compromised.

- 8.9 Main display will show the current measured value and the bottom sub-display will show the buffer value. Value will vary according to temperature listed below table:

Temperature (°C)	ISO standard buffer solution				
	Slope 1.68	Offset 7.00	Slope 4.01	Slope 10.01	Slope 12.45
0	1.67	7.11	4.00	10.32	13.43
5	1.67	7.08	4.00	10.25	13.21
10	1.67	7.06	4.00	10.18	13.00
15	1.67	7.03	4.00	10.12	12.81
20	1.68	7.01	4.00	10.06	12.63
25	1.68	7.00	4.01	10.01	12.45
30	1.69	6.98	4.02	9.97	12.29
35	1.69	6.98	4.02	9.93	12.13
40	1.70	6.97	4.03	9.89	11.99
45	1.70	6.97	4.04	9.86	11.84
50	1.71	6.97	4.06	9.83	11.70

- 8.10 If the sub-display does not automatically recognise a buffer, it means the electrode could be defective or the buffer solution is wrong. Calibration cannot proceed until they are rectified.
- 8.11 When the **READY** sign appear on the top left corner, it means you are ready to confirm the setting. Wait another 10 seconds, if the reading is not stable, **READY** sign will disappear. Wait again till it appears.
- 8.12 Press OK to confirm and display will flash and reading will revert to raw data, while sub-display alternate between buffer standard.
- 8.13 Repeat step 8.8 to 8.12 subsequently up to 4 Slope calibration.
- 8.14 After confirming the final calibration point, press EXIT to return to normal reading.

Calibration with Nist Standard (if you have NIST buffer solution)

- 8.15 Make sure the unit is properly installed and electrode connected.
- 8.16 Press CAL and display will show *[AL]* flashing on the left, indicating it is in calibration mode.
- 8.17 This meter has an internal setting of automatic buffer recognition on the Nist Standard. ***Always begin with “Offset” calibration first.***
- 8.18 Rinse the pH electrodes in distilled water then dip in the buffer solution. First Offset buffer(pH6.86) then subsequently slope buffer.

Always rinses the electrode with distilled water before and after each test. This is to prevent solution carry over or cross contamination. Standard solutions must maintain highest purity; otherwise the meter’s accuracy could be compromised.

- 8.19 Main display will show the current measured value and the bottom sub-display will show the buffer value. Value will vary according to temperature listed below table:

Temperature (°C)	NIST standard buffer solution				
	Slope 1.68	Slope 4.01	Offset 6.86	Slope 9.18	Slope 12.45
0	1.67	4.01	6.98	9.47	13.43
5	1.67	4.00	6.95	9.38	13.21
10	1.67	4.00	6.92	9.32	13.00
15	1.67	4.00	6.90	9.27	12.81
20	1.68	4.00	6.88	9.22	12.63
25	1.68	4.01	6.86	9.18	12.45
30	1.69	4.01	6.85	9.14	12.29
35	1.69	4.02	6.84	9.10	12.13
40	1.70	4.03	6.84	9.07	11.99
45	1.70	4.04	6.83	9.04	11.84
50	1.71	4.06	6.83	9.01	11.70

- 8.20 If the sub-display does not automatically recognise a buffer, it means the electrode could be defective or the buffer solution is wrong. Calibration cannot proceed until they are rectified.
- 8.21 When the **READY** sign appear on the top left corner, it means you are ready to confirm the setting. Wait another 10 seconds, if the reading is not stable, **READY** sign will disappear. Wait again till it appears.
- 8.22 Press OK to confirm and display will flash and reading will revert to raw data, while sub-display alternate between buffer standard.
- 8.23 Repeat step 8.18 to 8.22 subsequently up to 4 Slope calibration.
- 8.24 After confirming the final calibration point, press EXIT to return to normal reading.

Calibration with Custom Standard

- 8.25 Make sure the unit is properly installed and electrode connected.
- 8.26 Press CAL and display will show *[AL]* flashing on the left, indicating it is in calibration mode to make an Offset point calibration.
- 8.27 Rinse the pH electrodes in distilled water then into the buffer solution for Offset calibration or the slope buffer on continuity.
- 8.28 Main display will show the current measured value and the bottom sub-display will show *2.00* or the previous value on continuity.
- 8.29 Press HOLD to select the value nearest to the calibration solution. The preset custom standards are *2.00, 4.50, 7.00, 9.50* and *12.50*.
- 8.30 After selecting the nearest value, press **▶▶** or **◀◀** to adjust to the exact value as the buffer solution at the current temperature being used.
- 8.31 Press OK to confirm and display will flash then revert to raw data.
- 8.32 Now you are ready to make Slope point calibration. Repeat step 10.27 to 10.31 in sequence. You can calibrate up to 4 slope points.
- 8.33 *At least 2 calibration points (offset & slope) must be established in one session of calibration. Otherwise, erroneous reading will result.*
- 8.34 Only upon completing the entire session of calibration, press OK to exit calibration mode and to begin measurement.

9 MAKING PH MEASUREMENT:

pH measurement with ATC (Automatic Temperature Compensation on sensor error)

- 9.1 This meter comes with an electrode with built in temperature sensor. Plug in the BNC and mini-phone connector as in section 6 of page4. The ATC sign will appear on the display.
- 9.2 Remove the electrode bottle carefully as in 5.4 of page3. Rinse probe in distilled water before each test. Shake the electrode with a snap motion, the way you would to a mercury thermometer and dip it into the test solution, stir to remove any bubbles.
- 9.3 Once a reading is stabilized and the **READY** sign appear. You may record the measurement.

Note on Measurements and Analysis:

Each type of liquid has its own pH value varies at different temperature. ATC measurement only compensates for the pH sensor's error, it does not compensate for the pH variation due to temperature fluctuation in the liquid. Therefore, each test should be made at the same temperature if possible or recorded with temperature reading for a comprehensive analysis.

pH measurement without ATC (Manual temperature compensation on sensor error)

- 9.4 If an alternative specialized electrode is used without the temperature sensor, then the ATC jack should not be connected. Manual setting of the temperature should be made as follow:
- 9.5 Press and *hold down* OK until *°FL* appears in a flashing mode.
- 9.6 Press ►► or ◀◀ to change to the temperature of test liquid.
- 9.7 Press OK to confirm and display will return to measuring mode.
- 9.8 Proceed to perform tests as 11.1 to 11.3. Whenever a temperature sensor is used, measurement will resume ATC. When it is removed, the manually set temperature will resume until you reset it.

10 MAKING REDOX(ORP) MEASUREMENT:

- 10.1 Disconnect and remove the pH electrode and temperature probe. Connect with the Redox/ORP electrode. Temperature has no effect on ORP readings and therefore, not required during measurement.
- 10.2 Rinse the sensor in distilled water then in the test liquid. Stir to remove bubbles and wait for a stablized reading.
- 10.3 When the **READY** sign appears, a stable reading has established.
- 10.4 Depending on the liquid that is measured, some volatile liquid may take as long as 20 minutes or even longer time to be stabilized. Therefore, even the **READY** sign appears; the endpoint reading should be determined by individual experience in such case.

11 DATA MEMORY:

- 11.1 This meter can save up to 99 data with real time clock with either pH or ORP measurements.
- 11.2 After a reading has been acquired, press ►► to save reading into memory. Display will flash and memory counter shows *□ /*.

RECALL MEMORY: (FOLLOW BLUE BUTTONS)

- 11.3 To review the saved data, press and hold down RECALL to enter **RECALL** mode.
- 11.4 Press ►► or ◀◀ to review each data.
- 11.5 Press MIN MAX to reivew minimum reading over all saved data, and again to review maximum over saved data and again to return to review mode in a cyclical sequence.
- 11.6 After reviewing, press EXIT to return to normal measuring mode.

12 ONLINE DATA LOGGING TO PC: (SOLD SEPARATELY)

- 12.1 This unit can be link to any computer via the RS232 connection port to perform real time online data logging on the computer.
- 12.2 Data will be collected at defined intervals and a graph will be plotted.
- 12.3 Connect the RS232 mini phone jack connector to the back of the meter and the RS232 jack to the COM1 or 2....8 computer socket. (optional USB connector can be purchased and used)
- 12.4 Insert the PC connect CD-ROM to begin software installation.
- 12.5 Run the setup program.
- 12.6 After loading completed, run the program.
- 12.7 Read the instructions under help for detail setting.



13 TROUBLESHOOTING:

Problem	Cause & Remedy
Meter cannot switch on	1. Check A/C adaptor connection
Unstable reading or slow response	1. Ground loop in solution – make measurement in a cup or container. 2. Electrode is clogged – see 15.1 3. Electrode could be expired. 4. Electromagnetic interference - move to another location to perform test.
Reading does not change	1. Broken pH glass sensor with micro-crack. 2. Hold function is activated. Press HOLD button to release.
Wrong date & time	Backup battery has expired. Contact your dealer to replace new ones.

14 ERROR CODE:

Code	Cause & Remedy
E02	Value is out of the lower measuring range
E03	Value is out of the upper measuring range
E04	Original data error – return for repair
E12	Factory calibration error – restart meter
E13	Slope or Offset is out of range – wrong pH buffer/standard use or defective electrode.
E31	Measuring circuit failure – restart meter
E32	IC memory failure – return for repair

WARRANTY:

Trans Instruments (Singapore) Pte. Ltd., warrants this product for a period of 12 months for main unit and 3 months for probe or sensors from date of purchase; against all defects in material and workmanship.

This warranty does not apply to the abuse or misuse of the instrument. If repairs or adjustments are required, please return the defective product freight prepaid. Instrument within warranty will be repaired at no charge.

Make sure that the product is properly packed and insured against possible damage or loss in shipment.

Purchase invoice **MUST** be accompanied in returned product or else warranty is considered void.

Please obtain authorization from Trans Instruments (Singapore) Pte Ltd. directly or through your local sales representatives prior to returning the product.

Trans Instruments staff can be contacted at the following email address or through our webpage contacts.

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ISO9001 Certified Firm

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